# Smart Contract Security Audit V1

# **Security Module Smart Contract Audit**

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# Background

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

# **Project Information**

• Platform: Binance Smart Chain

• Name: SecurityModule

• Language : Solidity

• **Contract Address**: 0x1fc65249200cea937c899296a0507984072bf1a0, 0x97697ee096a75c198c7c46e4aaf3ba46f80bf0d4

• Code Source: <a href="https://github.com/TerraDharitri/drt-pREWA/tree/main/contracts">https://github.com/TerraDharitri/drt-pREWA/tree/main/contracts</a>

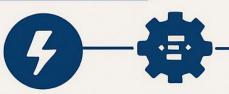


# **Security Module**

# **On-Chain Risk Monitoring and Mitigation**

A comprehensive, upgradcable Solidity smart contract for detectiing and responding on on-chain threats like orridings.

### **Core Components**



#### AccessControl

Manages roies (Admin, Parameter, Pauser) for Secure access

#### **Emergency-**Controller

Handles systemwide emergency states

### **Key Events**

- FlashLoanDetected Large transaction within cooldown period
- Potential Flash Loan Detected Anomalous balance increase dei-
- **PriceAnomalyDetected** Price deviates from oracle beyond threshold
- Volume Anomaly Detected Daily volume exceed prorated expectation
- SecurityParameesResumed Module paused or resumed by Pauser role
- **OracteFallure** External Call (6, g,, 'to oracale) fails

**Safety feetures** 

Buitt by Rewa

### Upggrdeable

# Loan Detection

Defects rapid bailance increases using 1okenspecictor default thresholds.

SOID.2

MIT

#### Price Anomaly Defection

Validates price against cracle data. flage deviations price Driviationtkeps (default: \$80 05))



#### Volume Moniforing

Tracks 24 hour trading volume rlagex spllics. volums (womal-Thréshold Bps



### Transaction Sequencing

Enforces covidown periods (transaction Covldownblocks) to prevent rapid transactions.

## Workflow

tem is paused

Check If module or syst-

Check module. or system is pause

Start

Validate transaction sequece

Validate transaction oequencee: (Default \$00 m)

OpenZeppelin



Ennorgen Controler

Build by Oper?eppelin1 integrates with EmergencyControler aneal fof future upgrades..

## **Executive Summary**

According to our assessment, the customer's solidity smart contract is **Well-Secured**.



Automated checks are with remix IDE. All issues were performed by the team, which included the analysis of code functionality, manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the Project Information section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

Team found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 0 low, 0 very low-level issues and 2 notes in all solidity files of the contract

The files:

SecurityModule.sol

## **Audit Score:**

100% secure



# File and Function Level Report

# File in Scope:

| Contract Name        | SHA<br>256<br>hash                           | Contract Address  |
|----------------------|--|---|
| Security Module. Soi | dd7a1ffb8fe33007bcc3ca<br>de91a9fd9aff2a47e6 | 0x1fc65249200cea937c899296a0507984072bf<br>1a0,<br>0x97697ee096a75c198c7c46e4aaf3ba46f80bf0<br>d4 |

• Contract: SecurityModule

• Inherit: Initializable, ReentrancyGuardUpgradeable, IEmergencyAware

• Observation: All passed including security check

• Test Report: passed

• Score: passed

• Conclusion: passed

| Function                        | Test<br>Result | Type /<br>Return Type | Score  |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|
| accessControl                   | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| currentDailyVolume              | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| flashLoanDetectionThre sholdBps | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| lastDailyVolume                 | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| getEmergencyController          | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| checkEmergancyState             | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| emergencyController             | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| isEmergencyPaused               | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| owner                           | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| getBlacklistTimelockDu ration   | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| getEmergencyController          | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| lastTransactionTimesta<br>mp    | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |
| lastTransactionBlack            | <b>√</b>       | Read / public         | Passed |

| lastVolumeUpdateTime             | <b>√</b> | Read / public  | Passed |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------------|--------|
| maxGasForExternalCall<br>s       | <b>√</b> | Read / public  | Passed |
| oracleIntegration                | ✓        | Read / public  | Passed |
| preventFrontRunning              | <b>√</b> | Read / public  | Passed |
| priceDeviationThreshold<br>Bps   | <b>√</b> | Read / public  | Passed |
| securityPaused                   | ✓        | Read / public  | Passed |
| tokenFlashLoanThreshol<br>dsBps  | <b>√</b> | Read / public  | Passed |
| transactionCooldownBlo cks       | <b>√</b> | Read / public  | Passed |
| transactionCount                 | ✓        | Read / public  | Passed |
| volumeAnomalyThresho<br>ldBps    | <b>√</b> | Read / public  | Passed |
| emergencyShutdown                | ✓        | Write / public | Passed |
| renounceOwnership                | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| transferOwnership                | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| monitorVolatility                | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| initialize                       | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| setMaxGasForExternalC<br>alls    | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| pausedSecurity                   | ✓        | Write / public | Passed |
| resumeSecurity                   | ✓        | Write / public | Passed |
| setOracleIntegration             | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| setEmergencyController           | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| setSecurityParameters            | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| setTokenFlashLoanThre shold      | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| setTransactionCooldown<br>Blocks | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| validatePrice                    | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |
| validateTransactionSequ<br>ence  | <b>√</b> | Write / public | Passed |

# **Issues Checking Status**

# SWC Attack Analysis

The Smart Contract Weakness Classification Registry (SWC Registry) is an implementation of the weakness classification scheme proposed in EIP-1470. It is loosely aligned to the terminologies and structure used in the Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE) for more info check <a href="https://swcregistry.io/">https://swcregistry.io/</a>

| No. | Issue<br>Description                                       | Checking<br>Status |
|-----|--|--------------------|
| 136 | Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain                          | Passed             |
| 135 | Code With No Effects                                       | Passed             |
| 134 | Message call with hardcoded gas amount                     | Passed             |
| 133 | Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length<br>Arguments | Passed             |
| 132 | Unexpected Ether balance                                   | Passed             |
| 131 | Presence of unused variables                               | Passed             |
| 130 | Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)          | Passed             |
| 129 | Typographical Error  | Passed             |
| 128 | DoS with block gas limit.                                  | Passed             |
| 127 | Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable                 | Passed             |
| 126 | Insufficient Gas Griefing                                  | Passed             |
| 125 | Incorrect Inheritance Order                                | Passed             |
| 124 | Write to Arbitrary Storage Location                        | Passed             |
| 123 | Requirement Violation                                      | Passed             |
| 122 | Lack of Proper Signature Verification                      | Passed             |
| 121 | Missing Protection against Signature Replay<br>Attacks     | Passed             |
| 120 | Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain<br>Attributes        | Passed             |
| 119 | Shadowing State Variables                                  | Passed             |

| 118 | Incorrect Constructor Name           | Passed     |
|-----|--------------------------------------|------------|
| 117 | Signature Malleability               | Passed     |
| 116 | Block values as a proxy for time     | Not Passed |
| 115 | Authorization through tx.origin      | Passed     |
| 114 | Transaction Order Dependence         | Passed     |
| 113 | DoS with Failed Call                 | Passed     |
| 112 | Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee     | Passed     |
| 111 | Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions | Passed     |
| 110 | Assert Violation                     | Passed     |
| 109 | Uninitialized Storage Pointer        | Passed     |
| 108 | State Variable Default Visibility    | Passed     |
| 107 | Reentrancy                           | Passed     |
| 106 | Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction | Passed     |
| 105 | Unprotected Ether Withdrawal         | Passed     |
| 104 | Unchecked Call Return Value          | Passed     |
| 103 | Floating Pragma                      | Passed     |
| 102 | Outdated Compiler Version            | Passed     |
| 101 | Integer Overflow and Underflow       | Passed     |
| 100 | Function Default Visibility          | Passed     |

# Severity Definitions

| Risk<br>Level | Description  |  |  |  |
|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| Critical      | Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to tokens loss etc.   |  |  |  |
| High          | High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions |  |  |  |
| Medium        | Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to tokens lose   |  |  |  |
| Low           | Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused etc. code snippets, that can't have significant impact on execution                                 |  |  |  |
| Note          | Lowest-level vulnerabilities, code style violations and info statements can't affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.                                    |  |  |  |

### **Audit Findings**

#### **Critical:**

No Critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

#### **High:**

No High severity vulnerabilities were found.

#### **Medium:**

No Medium severity vulnerabilities were found.

Low:

No Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

Very Low:

No Very Low severity vulnerabilities were found.

#### Notes:

#Flash Loan Detection Threshold (minAbsoluteIncreaseForFlashLoan) Can Be Too Low

The minAbsoluteIncreaseForFlashLoan is hardcoded as (10\*\*uint256(tokenDecimalsValue)) / 100, which evaluates to 0.01 tokens for 18-decimal tokens. This is a very small absolute increase, Potentially leads to many false positives for minor balance fluctuations, especially for low-value tokens or dust accounts.

#### Recommendation

Make minAbsoluteIncreaseForFlashLoan configurable or derive it more intelligently. Consider a minimum USD value threshold or a percentage of the token's total supply/liquidity for a more meaningful "large" increase.

#### **#Use of block.timestamp for comparisons**

The value of block.timestamp can be manipulated by the miner. And conditions with strict equality is difficult to achieve - block.timestamp.

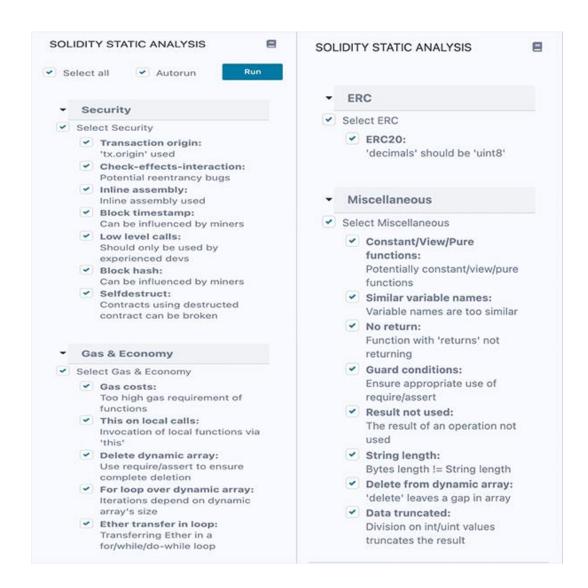
```
securityPaused = false;
lastVolumeUpdateTime = block.timestamp;
maxGasForExternalCalls = 100 000;
```

#### Recommendation

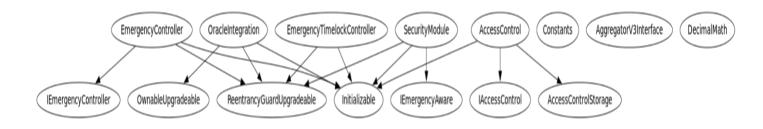
Avoid use of block.timestamp.

# **Automatic Testing**

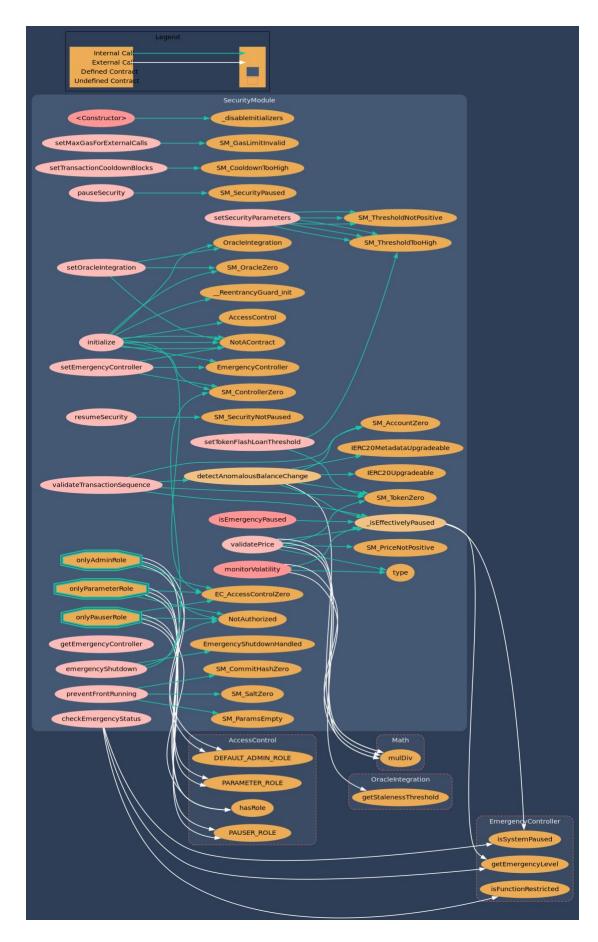
#### 1- SOLIDITY STATIC ANALYSIS



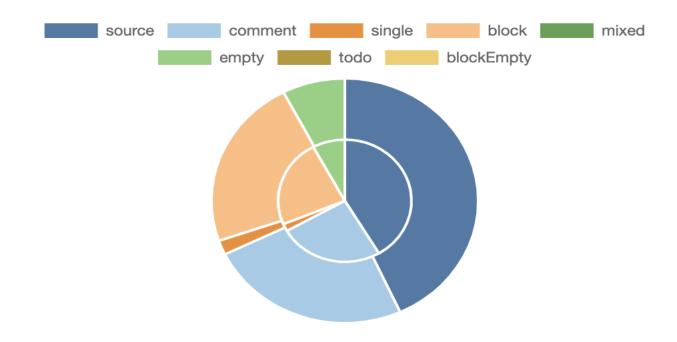
### 2- Inheritance graph



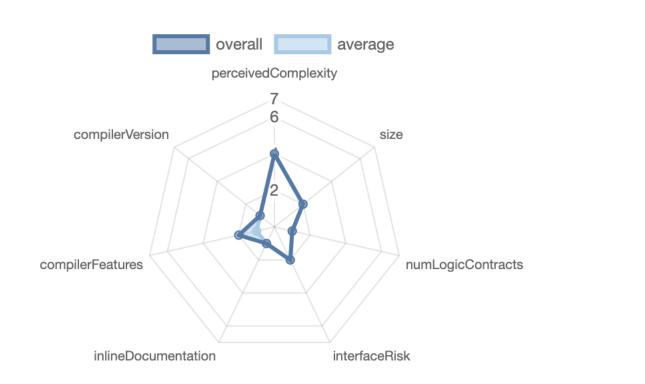
## 3- Call graph



# Source lines



### Risk level



# Source units in scope

#### Source Units in Scope

Source Units Analyzed: 1 Source Units in Scope: 1 (100%)

| Туре        | File                                  | Logic Contracts | Interfaces | Lines | nLines | nSLOC | Comment Lines | Complex. Score | Capabilities |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| <b>&gt;</b> | contracts/security/SecurityModule.sol | 1               |            | 714   | 686    | 381   | 233           | 329            |              |
| 2           | Totals                                | 1               |            | 714   | 686    | 381   | 233           | 329            |              |

#### Legend: [-]

- Lines: total lines of the source unit
- nLines: normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
- nSLOC: normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
- Comment Lines: lines containing single or block comments
- Complexity Score: a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces, ...)

# Capabilities

#### Components



#### **Exposed Functions**

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.



| External | Internal | Private | Pure | View |  |
|----------|----------|---------|------|------|--|
| 15       | 17       | 0       | 0    | 5    |  |

#### **StateVariables**



#### Capabilities



# Unified Modeling Language (UML)



## Functions signature

```
| Function Name | Sighash | Function Signature |
 | ----- | ------ |
 | initialize | c0c53b8b | initialize(address,address,address) |
 | setTokenFlashLoanThreshold | f042b6e3 |
setTokenFlashLoanThreshold(address, uint256) |
 | setMaxGasForExternalCalls | da19e5b7 |
setMaxGasForExternalCalls(uint256) |
 | setTransactionCooldownBlocks | 18f572b4 |
setTransactionCooldownBlocks(uint256) |
 | setSecurityParameters | 6bef9ad1 |
setSecurityParameters(uint256, uint256, uint256) |
 | pauseSecurity | 59fd438f | pauseSecurity() |
 | resumeSecurity | 0c378278 | resumeSecurity() |
 | validatePrice | fd45a433 | validatePrice(address, uint256) |
 | monitorVolatility | 37d73a0b | monitorVolatility(address, uint256) |
 | validateTransactionSequence | ec536202 |
validateTransactionSequence(address, address, uint256) |
 | checkEmergencyStatus | 8aed668a | checkEmergencyStatus(bytes4) |
 | emergencyShutdown | eb1676c1 | emergencyShutdown(uint8) |
 | getEmergencyController | c993cc9d | getEmergencyController() |
 | setEmergencyController | 6ca7dc89 | setEmergencyController(address) |
 | setOracleIntegration | a9361199 | setOracleIntegration(address) |
 | isEmergencyPaused | 290d10c4 | isEmergencyPaused() |
| preventFrontRunning | d35c4ae1 |
preventFrontRunning(bytes32, uint8, bytes, bytes32) |
```

## Automatic general report

```
Files Description Table
| File Name | SHA-1 Hash |
|----|
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-pREWA/contracts/security/SecurityModule.sol
| dd7a1ffb8fe33007bcc3cade91a9fd9aff2a47e6 |
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-
pREWA/contracts/interfaces/IEmergencyAware.sol |
be6e0a371b0a5f62d5c7dc06e5c0c4121dcc7ca1 |
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-
pREWA/contracts/controllers/EmergencyController.sol |
8e73765eaa98f95db8f5eb7a40cd13b0dc845266
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-pREWA/contracts/access/AccessControl.sol |
40163fa249f10365c03cf1fa9ddd26e2f6eb1005
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-
pREWA/contracts/access/storage/AccessControlStorage.sol |
2a1f4c3d6956a89011b090a62b15254b1d720d65 |
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-
pREWA/contracts/access/interfaces/IAccessControl.sol |
540ec54eaade1c05a650af086ebf959654ec6322
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-pREWA/contracts/libraries/Errors.sol |
0974f6f49e3b655fa93a2792154f1b506ec03c74 |
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-
pREWA/contracts/interfaces/IEmergencyController.sol |
40bc149ec8a1da85c0e4c6170b06f3a0f3b77f3b |
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-
pREWA/contracts/controllers/EmergencyTimelockController.sol |
94735e88ad7f750ead488b7ad618b1486cbdb483
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-pREWA/contracts/libraries/Constants.sol |
62835a8af9d7ab21c0cad9ca03abff6cf4e8e68f |
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-pREWA/contracts/oracle/OracleIntegration.sol
| 56835e91c3d168cbc4e565e742c575c2117bb3bb |
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-
pREWA/contracts/interfaces/AggregatorV3Interface.sol |
008fa0a63980b32bdecef492c7da1ae5b441a5c3
| /Users/macbook/Desktop/drt-pREWA/contracts/libraries/DecimalMath.sol |
1f5b0a2a73498dc5cb877c08aea3c971646fb4a5
Contracts Description Table
| Contract |
                    Type | Bases |
|:----:|:----:|:----
   L | **Function Name** | **Visibility** | **Mutability**
  **Modifiers** |
```

```
| **SecurityModule** | Implementation | Initializable,
ReentrancyGuardUpgradeable, IEmergencyAware | | |
└ | initialize | External [ | ● | initializer |
 | isEffectivelyPaused | Internal 🖺 | | |
 | setTransactionCooldownBlocks | External | | |
onlyParameterRole |
L | setSecurityParameters | External 🛮 | 🔘 | onlyParameterRole |
 L | pauseSecurity | External | | OnlyPauserRole |
 L | detectAnomalousBalanceChange | Internal 🦰 | 🔘 | |
 L | validateTransactionSequence | External | | ● | nonReentrant |
 L | checkEmergencyStatus | External | | NO | |
 | isEmergencyPaused | Public | | NO | |
 L | preventFrontRunning | External | | | NO| |
| **IEmergencyAware** | Interface | |||
 L | checkEmergencyStatus | External | | NO | |
| L | emergencyShutdown | External | | ● | NO| |
L | getEmergencyController | External | | NO | | L | setEmergencyController | External | | NO | |
| L | isEmergencyPaused | External | | NO | |
| **EmergencyController** | Implementation | Initializable,
ReentrancyGuardUpgradeable, IEmergencyController | | |
| L | setRequiredApprovals | External [ \ | \ \bigcirc \ ] | onlyAdminRole |
L | approveLevel3Emergency | External | | onlyEmergencyRole
nonReentrant |
| L | cancelLevel3Emergency | External | | OnlyEmergencyRole
nonReentrant |
nonReentrant |
| L | enableEmergencyWithdrawal | External | | OnlyEmergencyRole
nonReentrant |
| L | pauseSystem | External | | OnlyPauserRole nonReentrant |
```

```
| L | unpauseSystem | External | | OnlyPauserRole nonReentrant | L | recoverTokens | External | OnlyEmergencyRole nonReentrant
onlyEmergencyRole |
| L | removeEmergencyAwareContract | External | |
onlyEmergencyRole |
| L | processEmergencyForContract | External | L | nonReentrant |
 └ | updateFunctionRestriction | External 🛛 | 🔘 | onlyEmergencyRole |
 L | getEmergencyLevel | External | | NO| |
 | getEmergencyWithdrawalSettings | External | | | NO | |
 | isSystemPaused | External | | NO | |
 L | getEmergencyAwareContractsPaginated | External | | | NO | |
| L | getApprovalStatus | External | | | | NO | |
 L | isFunctionRestricted | External | | | NO | |
| L | resetApprovals | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 | |
| **AccessControl** | Implementation | Initializable,
AccessControlStorage, IAccessControl | | |
└ | initialize | External │ | ● | initializer |
 | hasRole | External | | | NO | |
 L | getRoleAdmin | External | | | NO | |
 L | grantRole | External | | ● | NO| |
 revokeRole | External | | NO | |
 renounceRole | External | | NO | |
 L | setRoleAdmin | External | | NO | |
 L | getRoleMember | External | | | NO | |
 L | getRoleMemberCount | External | | | | | | | | |
 L | getRoleMembersPaginated | External ႘ |
 └ | grantRole | Internal 🖰 | 🔘 | |
 L | _revokeRole | Internal 🖺 | 🔘 _ | |
 | setRoleAdmin | Internal | | | | |
| **AccessControlStorage** | Implementation | ||
 **IAccessControl** | Interface | |||
 L | getRoleAdmin | External | | | NO | |
 | revokeRole | External | | | | NO | |
 renounceRole | External | | NO | |
 | getRoleMember | External | | | NO | |
 L | getRoleMemberCount | External | | | NO | |
| getRoleMembersPaginated | External | | | NO | |
| **IEmergencyController** | Interface | |||
| L | setEmergencyLevel | External | | ( ) | NO | |
| L | enableEmergencyWithdrawal | External | | ● | NO| |
 pauseSystem | External | | NO | |
```

```
| L | recoverTokens | External | | NO | |
 | getEmergencyLevel | External | | | NO | |
| L | getEmergencyWithdrawalSettings | External | | NO | |
| L | isSystemPaused | External | | NO| |
| **EmergencyTimelockController** | Implementation | Initializable,
ReentrancyGuardUpgradeable |||
| L | initialize | External [ | 🔘 | initializer |
| L | setAllowedTarget | External | | OnlyEmergencyRole |
 L | setAllowedFunctionSelector | External | | OnlyEmergencyRole
| L | proposeEmergencyAction | External | | OnlyEmergencyRole
nonReentrant |
| L | executeEmergencyAction | External | | OnlyEmergencyRole
nonReentrant |
nonReentrant |
| L | updateTimelockDuration | External [ | OnlyEmergencyRole |
| L | getActionStatus | External | | NO| |
| L | getActionDetails | External | | NO | |
| L | isFunctionSelectorAllowed | External | |
| L | isTargetAllowed | External | | | NO| |
| **Constants** | Library | |||
| **OracleIntegration** | Implementation | Initializable,
OwnableUpgradeable, ReentrancyGuardUpgradeable | | |
| Constructor> | Public | | NO |
 L | registerLPToken | External | | OnlyLiquidityManagerOrOwner
nonReentrant |
| L | setFallbackPrice | External | | OnlyOwner nonReentrant |
 L | setStalenessThreshold | External | | OnlyOwner nonReentrant
 L | setMinAcceptablePrice | External | | OnlyOwner nonReentrant
 | getTokenPrice | Public | | NO | |
 | getLPTokenValue | External | | NO |
 L | getPriceFromOracle | Private 🖺 | | |
 L | fetchAndReportPriceFromOracle | Private 🖺 | 🔘 | |
 └ | verifyPriceFeed | Private 🖺 | | |
 L | getPriceFeedDecimals | Private 🖺 | | |
 convertToStandardPrecision | Public | | NO |
```

```
| L | getLPTokenInfo | External | | NO | |
| L | getStalenessThreshold | External | | NO | | L | getMinAcceptablePrice | External | NO | |
| **AggregatorV3Interface** | Interface | ||
| decimals | External | | NO | |
| L | description | External | | | NO | |
| L | version | External | | | NO | |
 latestRoundData | External | NO |
 L | getRoundData | External | | | NO | |
| **DecimalMath** | Library | |||
 L | mulScaled | Internal 🖰 | | |
 L | divScaled | Internal A | | |
 L | mulDiv | Internal 🖰 | | |
 L | calculatePercentage | Internal 🦰 |
 L | applySlippage | Internal A | | |
 L | scaleUp | Internal A | | |
 L | scaleDown | Internal 🖺 | | |
| L | compound | Internal A | | |
 L | divRounded | Internal A | | |
Legend
| Symbol | Meaning |
|:----|
```

| Function can modify state |

Function is payable |

# Conclusion

The contracts are written systematically. Team found no critical issues. So, it is good to go for production.

Since possible test cases can be unlimited and developer level documentation (code flow diagram with function level description) not provided, for such an extensive smart contract protocol, we provide no such guarantee of future outcomes. We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan Everything.

Security state of the reviewed contract is "Well Secured".

- ✓ No volatile code.
- √ No high severity issues were found.

## Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against the team on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how team produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. team go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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